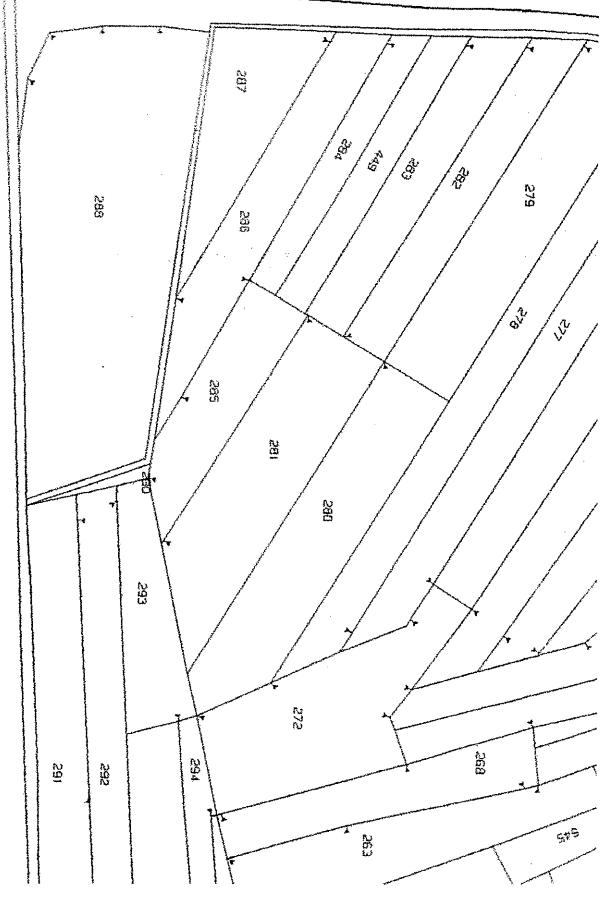






Strada

FLUXE